

OS SERIES 10
 LAST PART
 GEOFF COX

***** LOAD *****

```

F9B4      TYA                ;A=Y
F9B5      BEQ      &F9C4      ;
F9B7      JSR      &FA46      ; print message following call

F9BA      DB      &0D        ;
F9BB      DB      'Loading';
F9C2      DB      &0D        ;
F9C3      BRK                ;

F9C5      STA      &BA        ;current block flag
F9C6      LDX      #&FF       ;X=&FF
F9C8      LDA      &C1        ;Checksum result
F9CA      BNE      &F9D9      ;if not 0 F9D9
F9CC      JSR      &FA72      ;else check filename header block matches searched
                                ;filename if this returns NE then no match
F9CF      PHP                ;save flags on stack
F9D0      LDX      #&FF       ;X=&FF
F9D2      LDY      #&99       ;Y=&99
F9D4      LDA      #&FA       ;A=&FA this set Y/A to point to 'File?' FA99
F9D6      PLP                ;get back flags
F9D7      BNE      &F9F5      ;report a query unexpected file name

F9D9      LDY      #&8E       ;making Y/A point to 'Data' FA8E for CRC error
F9DB      LDA      &C1        ;Checksum result
F9DD      BEQ      &F9E3      ;if 0 F9E3
F9DF      LDA      #&FA       ;A=&FA
F9E1      BNE      &F9F5      ;jump to F9F5

F9E3      LDA      &03C6      ;block number
F9E6      CMP      &B4        ;current block no. lo
F9E8      BNE      &F9F1      ;if not equal F9F1
F9EA      LDA      &03C7      ;block number hi
F9ED      CMP      &B5        ;current block no. hi
F9EF      BEQ      &FA04      ;if equal FA04

F9F1      LDY      #&A4       ;Y=&A4
F9F3      LDA      #&FA       ;A=&FA point to 'Block?' error unexpected block no.

                                ;at this point an error HAS occurred

F9F5      PHA                ;save A on stack
F9F6      TYA                ;A=Y
F9F7      PHA                ;save Y on stack
F9F8      TXA                ;A=X
F9F9      PHA                ;save X on stack
F9FA      JSR      &F8B6      ;print CR if indicated by current block flag
F9FD      PLA                ;get back A
F9FE      TAX                ;X=A
F9FF      PLA                ;get back A
FA00      TAY                ;Y=A
FA01      PLA                ;get back A
FA02      BNE      &FA18      ;jump to FA18

FA04      TXA                ;A=X
FA05      PHA                ;save A on stack
FA06      JSR      &F8A9      ;report
FA09      JSR      &FAD6      ;check loading progress, read another byte
FA0C      PLA                ;get back A
FA0D      TAX                ;X=A
FA0E      LDA      &BE        ;CRC workspace

```

FA10	ORA	&BF	;CRC workspace
FA12	BEQ	&FA8D	;
FA14	LDY	#&8E	;Y=&8E
FA16	LDA	#&FA	;A=&FA FA8E points to 'Data?'
FA18	DEC	&BA	;current block flag
FA1A	PHA		;save A on stack
FA1B	BIT	&EB	;CFS Active flag
FA1D	BMI	&FA2C	;if active FA2C
FA1F	TXA		;A=X
FA20	AND	&0247	;filing system flag 0=CFS 2=RFS
FA23	BNE	&FA2C	;
FA25	TXA		;A=X
FA26	AND	#&11	;
FA28	AND	&BB	;current OPTions
FA2A	BEQ	&FA3C	;ignore errors
FA2C	PLA		;get back A
FA2D	STA	&B9	;store A on &B9
FA2F	STY	&B8	;store Y on &B8
FA31	JSR	&F68B	;do *EXEC 0 to tidy up
FA34	LSR	&EB	;halve CFS Active flag to clear bit 7

FA36	JSR	&FAE8	;bell, reset ACIA & motor
FA39	JMP	(&00B8)	;display selected error report

FA3C	PLA		;get back A
FA3D	INY		;Y=Y+1
FA3E	BNE	&FA43	;
FA40	CLC		;clear carry flag
FA41	ADC	#&01	;Add 1
FA43	PHA		;save A on stack
FA44	TYA		;A=Y
FA45	PHA		;save Y on stack
FA46	JSR	&E7DC	;check if free to print message
FA49	TAY		;Y=A
FA4A	PLA		;get back A
FA4B	STA	&B8	; &B8=8
FA4D	PLA		;get back A
FA4E	STA	&B9	; &B9=A
FA50	TYA		;A=Y
FA51	PHP		;save flags on stack
FA52	INC	&B8	;
FA54	BNE	&FA58	;
FA56	INC	&B9	;
FA58	LDY	#&00	;Y=0
FA5A	LDA	(&B8),Y	;get byte
FA5C	BEQ	&FA68	;if 0 Fa68
FA5E	PLP		;get back flags
FA5F	PHP		;save flags on stack
FA60	BEQ	&FA52	;if 0 FA52 to get next character
FA62	JSR	OSASCI	;else print
FA65	JMP	&FA52	;and do it again

FA68	PLP		;get back flags
FA69	INC	&B8	;increment pointers
FA6B	BNE	&FA6F	;
FA6D	INC	&B9	;
FA6F	JMP	(&00B8)	;and print error message so no error condition ;occurs

***** compare filenames *****

```

FA72    LDX      #&FF      ;X=&FF inx will mean X=0

FA74    INX              ;X=X+1
FA75    LDA      &03D2,X  ;sought filename byte
FA78    BNE      &FA81    ;if not 0 FA81
FA7A    TXA              ;else A=X
FA7B    BEQ      &FA80    ;if X=0 A=0 exit
FA7D    LDA      &03B2,X  ;else A=filename byte
FA80    RTS              ;return
;
FA81    JSR      &E4E3    ;set carry if byte in A is not upper case Alpha
FA84    EOR      &03B2,X  ;compare with filename
FA87    BCS      &FA8B    ;if carry set FA8B
FA89    AND      #&DF     ;else convert to upper case
FA8B    BEQ      &FA74    ;and if A=0 filename characters match so do it again
FA8D    RTS              ;return
;
FA8E    BRK              ;
FA8F    DB        &D8     ;error number
FA90    DB        'Data'  ;
FA96    BRK              ;

FA97    BNE      &FAAE    ;

FA99    BRK              ;
FA9A    DB        &DB     ;error number
FA9B    DB        'File?' ;
FAA1    BRK              ;

FAA2    BNE      &FAAE    ;

FAA4    BRK              ;
FAA5    DB        &DA     ;error number
FAA6    DB        'Block?' ;
FAAD    BRK              ;

FAAE    LDA      &BA      ;current block flag
FAB0    BEQ      &FAD3    ;if 0 FAD3 else
FAB2    TXA              ;A=X
FAB3    BEQ      &FAD3    ;If X=0 FAD3
FAB5    LDA      #&22     ;A=&22
FAB7    BIT      &BB      ;current OPTions checking bits 1 and 5
FAB9    BEQ      &FAD3    ;if neither set no retry so FAD3 else
FABB    JSR      &FB46    ;reset ACIA
FABE    TAY          ;Y=A
FABF    JSR      &FA4A    ;print following message

FAC2    DB        &0D     ;Carriage RETURN
FAC3    DB        &07     ;BEEP
FAC4    DB        'Rewind Tape' ;
FACF    DW        &0D0D   ;two more newlines
FAD1    BRK              ;

FAD2    RTS              ;return
;

FAD3    JSR      &F24D    ;print CR if CFS not operational
FAD6    LDA      &C2      ;filename length/progress flag
FAD8    BEQ      &FAD2    ;if 0 return else
FADA    JSR      &F995    ;confirm ESC not set and CFS not executing
FADD    LDA      &0247    ;filing system flag 0=CFS 2=RFS
FAE0    BEQ      &FAD6    ;if CFS FAD6
FAE2    JSR      &F588    ;else set up ACIA etc

```

```
FAE5      JMP      &FAD6      ;and loop back again
```

```
***** sound bell, reset ACIA, motor off *****
```

```
FAE8      JSR      &E7DC      ;check if free to print message
FAEB      BEQ      &FAF2      ;enable second processor and reset serial system
FAED      LDA      #&07      ;beep
FAEF      JSR      OSWRCH    ;
FAF2      LDA      #&80      ;
FAF4      JSR      &FBBD      ;enable 2nd proc. if present and set up osfile block
FAF7      LDX      #&00      ;
FAF9      JSR      &FB95      ;switch on motor
FAFC      PHP      ;save flags on stack
FAFD      SEI      ;prevent IRQ interrupts
FAFE      LDA      &0282      ;get serial ULA control register setting
FB01      STA      &FE10      ;write to serial ULA control register setting
FB04      LDA      #&00      ;A=0
FB06      STA      &EA        ;store A RS423 timeout counter
FB08      BEQ      &FB0B      ;jump FB0B
```

```
FB0A      PHP      ;save flags on stacksave flags
FB0B      JSR      &FB46      ;release ACIA (by &FE08=3)
FB0E      LDA      &0250      ;get last setting of ACIA
FB11      JMP      &E189      ;set ACIA and &250 from A before exit

FB14      PLP      ;get back flags
FB15      BIT      &FF        ;if bit 7of ESCAPE flag not set
FB17      BPL      &FB31      ;then FB31
FB19      RTS      ;else return as unserviced ESCAPE is pending
```

```
*****
*
*      Claim serial system for sequential Access
*
*****
```

```
FB1A      LDA      &E3        ;get cassette filing system options byte
                                ;high nybble used for LOAD & SAVE operations
                                ;low nybble used for sequential access

                                ;0000      Ignore errors,          no messages
                                ;0001      Abort if error,          no messages
                                ;0010      Retry after error,       no messages
                                ;1000      Ignore error             short messages
                                ;1001      Abort if error             short messages
                                ;1010      Retry after error         short messages
                                ;1100      Ignore error             long messages
                                ;1101      Abort if error            long messages
                                ;1110      Retry after error         long messages

FB1C      ASL      ;move low nybble into high nybble
FB1D      ASL      ;
FB1E      ASL      ;
FB1F      ASL      ;
FB20      STA      &BB        ;current OPTions save into &BB
FB22      LDA      &03D1      ;get sequential block gap
FB25      BNE      &FB2F      ;goto to &FB2F
```

```
*****
```

```

*
*      claim serial system for cassette etc.
*
*****

```

```

FB27      LDA      &E3      ;get cassette filing system options byte
                                ;high nybble used for LOAD & SAVE operations
                                ;low nybble used for sequential access

                                ;0000      Ignore errors,          no messages
                                ;0001      Abort if error,         no messages
                                ;0010      Retry after error,      no messages
                                ;1000      Ignore error           short messages
                                ;1001      Abort if error         short messages
                                ;1010      Retry after error      short messages
                                ;1100      Ignore error           long messages
                                ;1101      Abort if error         long messages
                                ;1110      Retry after error      long messages

```

```

FB29      AND      #&F0      ;clear low nybble
FB2B      STA      &BB      ;as current OPTions
FB2D      LDA      #&06      ;set current interblock gap
FB2F      STA      &C7      ;to 6

```

```

FB31      CLI
FB32      PHP
FB33      SEI
FB34      BIT      &024F      ;check if RS423 is busy
FB37      BPL      &FB14      ;if not FB14
FB39      LDA      &EA
FB3B      BMI      &FB14      ;if not FB14

```

```

FB3D      LDA      #&01      ;else load RS423 timeout counter with
FB3F      STA      &EA      ;1 to indicate that cassette has 6850
FB41      JSR      &FB46      ;reset ACIA with &FE80=3
FB44      PLP
FB45      RTS
;

```

```

FB46      LDA      #&03      ;A=3
FB48      BNE      &FB65      ;and exit after resetting ACIA

```

```

*****      set ACIA control register      *****

```

```

FB4A      LDA      #&30      ;set current ACIA control register
FB4C      STA      &CA      ;to &30
FB4E      BNE      &FB63      ;and goto FB63

                                ;if bit 7=0 motor off 1=motor on

```

```

*****      control cassette system      *****

```

```

FB50      LDA      #&05      ;set &FE10 to 5
FB52      STA      &FE10      ;setting a transmit baud rate of 300,motor off

FB55      LDX      #&FF      ;
FB57      DEX      ;delay loop
FB58      BNE      &FB57      ;

FB5A      STX      &CA      ;&CA=0
FB5C      LDA      #&85      ;Turn motor on and keep baud rate at 300 recieve
FB5E      STA      &FE10      ;19200 transmit

```

```

FB61    LDA    #&D0    ;A=&D0

FB63    ORA    &C6      ;
FB65    STA    &FE08    ;set up ACIA control register
FB68    RTS                      ;returnand return

;
FB69    LDX    &03C6    ;block number
FB6C    LDY    &03C7    ;block number hi
FB6F    INX                      ;X=X+1
FB70    STX    &B4      ;current block no. lo
FB72    BNE    &FB75    ;
FB74    INY                      ;Y=Y+1
FB75    STY    &B5      ;current block no. hi
FB77    RTS                      ;return

;
FB78    LDY    #&00      ;
FB7A    STY    &C0      ;filing system buffer flag

```

*****set (zero) checksum bytes *****

```

FB7C    STY    &BE      ;CRC workspace
FB7E    STY    &BF      ;CRC workspace
FB80    RTS                      ;return
;

```

***** copy sought filename routine *****

```

FB81    LDY    #&FF      ;Y=&FF
FB83    INY                      ;Y=Y+1
FB84    INX                      ;X=X+1
FB85    LDA    &0300,X    ;
FB88    STA    &03D2,Y    ;sought filename
FB8B    BNE    &FB83      ;until end of filename (0)
FB8D    RTS                      ;return
;
FB8E    LDY    #&00      ;Y=0

```

***** switch Motor on *****

```

FB90    CLI                      ;allow   IRQ interrupts
FB91    LDX    #&01      ;X=1
FB93    STY    &C3      ;store Y as current file handle

```

*****: control motor *****

```

FB95    LDA    #&89      ;do osbyte 137
FB97    LDY    &C3      ;get back file handle (preserved thru osbyte)
FB99    JMP    OSBYTE    ;turn on motor

```

***** confirm file is open *****

```

FB9C    STA    &BC      ;file status or temporary store
FB9E    TYA                      ;A=Y
FB9F    EOR    &0247    ;filing system flag 0=CFS 2=RFS
FBA2    TAY                      ;Y=A
FBA3    LDA    &E2      ;CFS status byte
FBA5    AND    &BC      ;file status or temporary store
FBA7    LSR                      ;A=A/2
FBA8    DEY                      ;Y=Y-1

```

```

FBA9    BEQ    &FBAF    ;
FBAB    LSR                    ;A=A/2
FBAC    DEY                    ;Y=Y-1
FBAD    BNE    &FBB1    ;
FBAF    BCS    &FBFE    ;

FBB1    BRK                    ;
FBB2    DB      &DE      ;error number
FBB3    DB      'Channel' ;
FBBA    BRK                    ;

```

***** read from second processor *****

```

FBBB    LDA    #&01    ;A=1
FBBD    JSR    &FBD3    ;check if second processor file test tube prescence
FBC0    BEQ    &FBFE    ;if not exit
FBC2    TXA                    ;A=X
FBC3    LDX    #&B0    ;current load address
FBC5    LDY    #&00    ;Y=00
FBC7    PHA                    ;save A on stack
FBC8    LDA    #&C0    ;filing system buffer flag
FBCA    JSR    &0406    ;and out to TUBE
FBCD    BCC    &FBCA    ;
FBCF    PLA                    ;get back A
FBD0    JMP    &0406    ;

```

***** check if second processor file test tube prescence *****

```

FBD3    TAX                    ;X=A
FBD4    LDA    &B2    ;current load address high word
FBD6    AND    &B3    ;current load address high word
FBD8    CMP    #&FF    ;
FBDA    BEQ    &FBE1    ;if &FF then its for base processor
FBDC    LDA    &027A    ;&FF if tube present
FBDF    AND    #&80    ;to set bit 7 alone
FBE1    RTS                    ;return
;

```

***** control ACIA and Motor *****

```

FBE2    LDA    #&85    ;A=&85
FBE4    STA    &FE10    ;write to serial ULA control register setting
FBE7    JSR    &FB46    ;reset ACIA
FBEA    LDA    #&10    ;A=16
FBEF    JSR    &FB63    ;set ACIA to CFS baud rate
FBEF    JSR    &F995    ;confirm ESC not set and CFS not executing
FBF2    LDA    &FE08    ;read ACIA status register
FBF5    AND    #&02    ;clear all but bit 1
FBF7    BEQ    &FBEF    ;if clear FBEF
FBF9    LDA    #&AA    ;else A=&AA
FBFB    STA    &FE09    ;transmit data register
FBFE    RTS                    ;return
;
FBFF    BRK                    ;

```

***** FRED 1MHz Bus memory-mapped I/O *****

```

FC00    ;test hardware
FC10-13 ;teletext
FC14-1F ;Prestel
FC20-27 ;IEEE interface
FC30    ;

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FC40-47 ;winchester disc interface

FC50 ;

FC60 ;

FC70 ;

FC80 ;

FC90 ;

FCA0 ;

FCB0 ;

FCC0 ;

FCD0 ;

FCE0 ;

FCF0 ;

FCFF ;paging register for JIM expansion memory

***** JIM 1MHz Bus memory-expansion page *****

FD00-FF ;

FDFE ;Ecosoak Vector

***** SHEILA MOS memory-mapped I/O *****

	;DEVICE	WRITE	READ
FE00	;6845 CRTC	address register	
FE01	;6845 CRTC	register file	
FE02	;		
FE03	;		
FE04	;		
FE05	;		
FE06	;		
FE07	;		
FE08	;6850 ACIA	control register	status register
FE09	;6850 ACIA	transmit data	recieve data
FE0A	;		
FE0B	;		
FE0C	;		
FE0D	;		
FE0E	;		
FE0F	;		
FE10	;SERIAL ULA	control register	
FE11	;		
FE12	;		
FE13	;		
FE14	;		
FE15	;		
FE16	;		
FE17	;		
FE18	;68B54 ADLC	Disable interrupts	Econet station ID
FE19	;		
FE1A	;		
FE1B	;		
FE1C	;		
FE1D	;		
FE1E	;		
FE1F	;		
FE20	;Video ULA	control register	
FE21	;Video ULA	palette register	palette register
FE22	;		
FE23	;		
FE24	;		
FE25	;		
FE26	;		


```

FE27 ;
FE28 ;
FE29 ;
FE2A ;
FE2B ;
FE2C ;
FE2D ;
FE2E ;
FE2F ;
FE30 ;ROM latch      paged ROM ID      write only
FE31 ;ALTAIR        RAM protect
FE32 ;
FE33 ;
FE34 ;Shadow RAM     B+ only      note different OS
FE35 ;
FE36 ;
FE37 ;
FE38 ;
FE39 ;
FE3A ;
FE3B ;
FE3C ;
FE3D ;
FE3E ;
FE3F ;
FE40 ;MOS 6522 VIA Output Register B      Input Register B
FE41 ;MOS 6522 VIA Output Register A      Input Register A
FE42 ;MOS 6522 VIA data direction register B
FE43 ;MOS 6522 VIA data direction register A
FE44 ;MOS 6522 VIA T1C-L  latches          T1 low Order counter
FE45 ;MOS 6522 VIA T1C-H  counter
FE46 ;MOS 6522 VIA T1L-L low order latches
FE47 ;MOS 6522 VIA T1L-H high order latches
FE48 ;MOS 6522 VIA T2C-L latches          T2C-L lo order counter
FE49 ;MOS 6522 VIA T2C-H T2 high order counter
FE4A ;MOS 6522 VIA shift register
FE4B ;MOS 6522 VIA auxilliary control register ACR
FE4C ;MOS 6522 VIA Peripheral control register PCR
FE4D ;MOS 6522 VIA Interrupt flag  register IFR
FE4E ;MOS 6522 VIA Interrupt enable  register IER
FE4F ;MOS 6522 VIA ORB/IRB but no handshake
FE50 ;
FE51 ;
FE52 ;
FE53 ;
FE54 ;
FE55 ;
FE56 ;
FE57 ;
FE58 ;
FE59 ;
FE5A ;
FE5B ;
FE5C ;
FE5D ;
FE5E ;
FE5F ;
FE60 ;USER 6522 VIA Output Register B      Input Register B
FE61 ;USER 6522 VIA Output Register A      Input Register A
FE62 ;USER 6522 VIA data direction register B
FE63 ;USER 6522 VIA data direction register A
FE64 ;USER 6522 VIA T1C-L  latches          T1 low Order counter
FE65 ;USER 6522 VIA T1C-H  counter
FE66 ;USER 6522 VIA T1L-L low order latches
FE67 ;USER 6522 VIA T1L-H high order latches
FE68 ;USER 6522 VIA T2C-L latches          T2C-L lo order counter

```

FE69	;USER 6522 VIA T2C-H T2 high order counter		
FE6A	;USER 6522 VIA shift register		
FE6B	;USER 6522 VIA auxilliary control register ACR		
FE6C	;USER 6522 VIA Peripheral control register PCR		
FE6D	;USER 6522 VIA Interrupt flag register IFR		
FE6E	;USER 6522 VIA Interrupt enable register IER		
FE6F	;USER 6522 VIA ORB/IRB but no handshake		
FE70	;		
FE71	;		
FE72	;		
FE73	;		
FE74	;		
FE75	;		
FE76	;		
FE77	;		
FE78	;		
FE79	;		
FE7A	;		
FE7B	;		
FE7C	;		
FE7D	;		
FE7E	;		
FE7F	;		
FE80	;8271 FDC	command register	status register
FE81	;8271 FDC	parameter register	result register
FE82	;8271 FDC	reset register	
FE83	;8271 FDC	illegal	illegal
FE84	;8271 FDC	data	data
FE85	;		
FE86	;		
FE87	;		
FE88	;		
FE89	;		
FE8A	;		
FE8B	;		
FE8C	;		
FE8D	;		
FE8E	;		
FE8F	;		
FE90	;		
FE91	;		
FE92	;		
FE93	;		
FE94	;		
FE95	;		
FE96	;		
FE97	;		
FE98	;		
FE99	;		
FE9A	;		
FE9B	;		
FE9C	;		
FE9D	;		
FE9E	;		
FE9F	;		
FEA0	;68B54 ADLC	control register 1	status register 1
FEA1	;68B54 ADLC	control register 2/3	status register 2/3
FEA2	;68B54 ADLC	Tx FIFO (frame continue)	Rx FIFO
FEA3	;68B54 ADLC	Tx FIFO (frame terminate)	Rx FIFO
FEA4	;		
FEA5	;		
FEA6	;		
FEA7	;		
FEA8	;		
FEA9	;		
FEAA	;		

```

FEAB      ;
FEAC      ;
FEAD      ;
FEAE      ;
FEAF      ;
FEB0      ;
FEB1      ;
FEB2      ;
FEB3      ;
FEB4      ;
FEB5      ;
FEB6      ;
FEB7      ;
FEB8      ;
FEB9      ;
FEBA      ;
FEBB      ;
FEBBC     ;
FEBD      ;
FEBE      ;
FEBF      ;
FEC0      ;7002 ADC      data latch A/D start      status
FEC1      ;7002 ADC      hi data byte
FEC2      ;7002 ADC      lo data byte
FEC3      ;
FEC4      ;
FEC5      ;
FEC6      ;
FEC7      ;
FEC8      ;
FEC9      ;
FECA      ;
FECB      ;
FECC      ;
FECD      ;
FECE      ;
FECF      ;
FED0      ;
FED1      ;
FED2      ;
FED3      ;
FED4      ;
FED5      ;
FED6      ;
FED7      ;
FED8      ;
FED9      ;
FEDA      ;
FEDB      ;
FEDC      ;
FEDD      ;
FEDE      ;
FEDF      ;
FEE0      ;TUBE FIFO1      status register
FEE1      ;TUBE FIFO1
FEE2      ;TUBE FIFO2      status register
FEE3      ;TUBE FIFO2
FEE4      ;TUBE FIFO3      status register
FEE5      ;TUBE FIFO3
FEE6      ;TUBE FIFO4      status register
FEE7      ;TUBE FIFO4
FEE8      ;
FEE9      ;
FEEA      ;
FEEB      ;
FEEC      ;

```

```
FEED ;
FEEE ;
FEFF ;
FEF0 ;
FEF1 ;
FEF2 ;
FEF3 ;
FEF4 ;
FEF5 ;
FEF6 ;
FEF7 ;
FEF8 ;
FEF9 ;
FEFA ;
FEFB ;
FEFC ;
FEFD ;
FEFE ;
FEFF ;
```

```
***** EXTENDED VECTOR ENTRY POINTS*****
;vectors are pointed to &F000 +vector No. vectors may then be directed thru
;a three byte vector table whose XY address is given by osbyte A8, X=0, Y=&FF
;this is set up as lo-hi byte in ROM and ROM number
```

```
FF00 JSR &FF51 ;E USERV
FF03 JSR &FF51 ;E BRKV
FF06 JSR &FF51 ;E IRQ1V
FF09 JSR &FF51 ;E IRQ2V
FF0C JSR &FF51 ;E CLIV
FF0F JSR &FF51 ;E BYTEV
FF12 JSR &FF51 ;E WORDV
FF15 JSR &FF51 ;E WRCHV
FF18 JSR &FF51 ;E RDCHV
FF1B JSR &FF51 ;E FILEV
FF1E JSR &FF51 ;E ARGSV
FF21 JSR &FF51 ;E BGETV
FF24 JSR &FF51 ;E BPUTV
FF27 JSR &FF51 ;E GBPBV
FF2A JSR &FF51 ;E FINDV
FF2D JSR &FF51 ;E FSCV
FF30 JSR &FF51 ;E EVENTV
FF33 JSR &FF51 ;E UPTV
FF36 JSR &FF51 ;E NETV
FF39 JSR &FF51 ;E VDUV
FF3C JSR &FF51 ;E KEYV
FF3F JSR &FF51 ;E INSV
FF42 JSR &FF51 ;E REMV
FF45 JSR &FF51 ;E CNPV
FF48 JSR &FF51 ;E IND1V
FF4B JSR &FF51 ;E IND2V
FF4E JSR &FF51 ;E IND3V
```

```
;at this point the stack will hold 4 bytes (at least)
;S 0,1 extended vector address
;S 2,3 address of calling routine
;A,X,Y,P will be as at entry
```

```
FF51 PHA ;save A on stack
FF52 PHA ;save A on stack
FF53 PHA ;save A on stack
FF54 PHA ;save A on stack
FF55 PHA ;save A on stack
FF56 PHP ;save flags on stack
```

```

FF57    PHA                ;save A on stack
FF58    TXA                ;A=X
FF59    PHA                ;save X on stack
FF5A    TYA                ;A=Y
FF5B    PHA                ;save Y on stack
FF5C    TSX                ;get stack pointer into X (&F2 or less)
FF5D    LDA    #&FF        ;A=&FF
FF5F    STA    &0108,X     ;A
FF62    LDA    #&88        ;
FF64    STA    &0107,X     ;
FF67    LDY    &010A,X     ;this is VECTOR number*3+2!!
FF6A    LDA    &0D9D,Y     ;lo byte of action address
FF6D    STA    &0105,X     ;store it on stack
FF70    LDA    &0D9E,Y     ;get hi byte
FF73    STA    &0106,X     ;store it on stack
                        ;at this point stack has YXAP and action address
                        ;followed by return address and 5 more bytes

FF76    LDA    &F4         ;
FF78    STA    &0109,X     ;store original ROM number below this
FF7B    LDA    &0D9F,Y     ;get new rom number
FF7E    STA    &F4         ;store it as ram copy
FF80    STA    &FE30       ;and switch ti that ROM
FF83    PLA                ;get back A
FF84    TAY                ;Y=A
FF85    PLA                ;get back A
FF86    TAX                ;X=A
FF87    PLA                ;get back A
FF88    RTI                ;get back flags and jump to ROM vectored entry
                        ;leaving return address and 5 more bytes on stack

```

***** return address from ROM indirection *****

;at this point stack comprises original ROM number,return from JSR &FF51,
;return from original call the return from FF51 is garbage so;

```

FF89    PHP                ;save flags on stack
FF8A    PHA                ;save A on stack
FF8B    TXA                ;A=X
FF8C    PHA                ;save X on stack
FF8D    TSX                ; (&F7 or less)
FF8E    LDA    &0102,X     ;STORE A AND P OVER
FF91    STA    &0105,X     ;return address from (JSR &FF51)
FF94    LDA    &0103,X     ;hiding garbage by duplicating A and X just saved
FF97    STA    &0106,X     ;
                        ;now we have
                        ;flags,
                        ;A,
                        ;X,
                        ;Rom no.,
                        ;A,
                        ;flags,
                        ;and original return address on stack
                        ;so

FF9A    PLA                ;get back X
FF9B    TAX                ;X=A
FF9C    PLA                ;get back A lose next two bytes
FF9D    PLA                ;get back A lose
FF9E    PLA                ;get back A rom number
FF9F    STA    &F4         ;store it
FFA1    STA    &FE30       ;and set it
FFA4    PLA                ;get back A
FFA5    PLP                ;get back flags
FFA6    RTS                ;return and exit pulling original return address
                        ;from stack
;FFA6 is also default input for CFS OSBPGB, VDUV, IND1V,IND2V,IND3V

```

;as these functions are not implemented by the OS but may be used
;by software or other filing systems or ROMs

```
*****
*
*          OSBYTE &9D      FAST BPUT
*
*****
FFA7      TXA              ;A=X
FFA8      BCS              &FFD4 ;if carry set BPUT
```

```
*****
*
*          OSBYTE &92      READ A BYTE FROM FRED
*
*****
```

;

```
FFAA      LDY              &FC00,X ;read a byte from FRED area
FFAD      RTS              ;return
```

```
*****
*
*          OSBYTE &94      READ A BYTE FROM JIM
*
*****
```

;

```
      ;
FFAE      LDY              &FD00,X ;read a byte from JIM area
FFB1      RTS              ;return
```

```
*****
*
*          OSBYTE &96      READ A BYTE FROM SHEILA
*
*****
```

;

```
      ;
FFB2      LDY              &FE00,X ;read a byte from SHEILA memory mapped I/O area
FFB5      RTS              ;return
```

***** DEFAULT VECTOR TABLE *****

```
FFB6      DB              36      ;length of look up table in bytes
FFB7      DB              40      ;low byte of address of this table
FFB8      DB              D9      ;high byte of address of this table
```

```
*****
*****
**
**          OPERATING SYSTEM FUNCTION CALLS
**
```

```

**
*****
*****

```

```

FFB9    JMP     DC0B      ;OSRDRM get a byte from sideways ROM
FFBC    JMP     &C4C0     ;VDUCHR VDU character output
FFBF    JMP     &E494     ;OSEVEN generate an EVENT
FFC2    JMP     &EA1E     ;GSINIT initialise OS string
FFC5    JMP     &EA2F     ;GSREAD read character from input stream
FFC8    JMP     &DEC5     ;NVRDCH non vectored OSRDCH
FFCB    JMP     &E0A4     ;NVWRCH non vectored OSWRCH
FFCE    JMP     (&021C)   ;OSFIND open or close a file
FFD1    JMP     (&021A)   ;OSGBPB transfer block to or from a file
FFD4    JMP     (&0218)   ;OSBPUT save a byte to file
FFD7    JMP     (&0216)   ;OSBGET get a byte from file
FFDA    JMP     (&0214)   ;OSARGS read or write file arguments
FFDD    JMP     (&0212)   ;OSFILE read or write a file
FFE0    JMP     (&0210)   ;OSRDCH get a byte from current input stream
FFE3    CMP     #&0D      ;OSASCI output a byte to VDU stream expanding
FFE5    BNE     &FFEE     ;Carriage returns (&0D) to CR/LF (&0A,&0D)
FFE7    LDA     #&0A      ;OSNEWL output a CR/LF to VDU stream
FFE9    JSR     OSWRCH    ;
FFEC    LDA     #&0D      ;
FFEE    JMP     (&020E)   ;OSWRCH output a character to the VDU stream
FFF1    JMP     (&020C)   ;OSWORD perform operation using parameter table
FFF4    JMP     (&020A)   ;OSBYTE perform operation on single byte !
FFF7    JMP     (&0208)   ;OSCLI pass string to command line interpreter

```

```

*****
*
*          6502 Vectors
*
*****

```

```

FFFA    DW      &0D00     ;NMI    address
FFFC    DW      &D9CD     ;RESET  address
FFFE    DW      &DC1C     ;IRQ    address

```

That's it the end of the series and the end of Micronet.

See you on the new system or in the paper mags.

Geoff